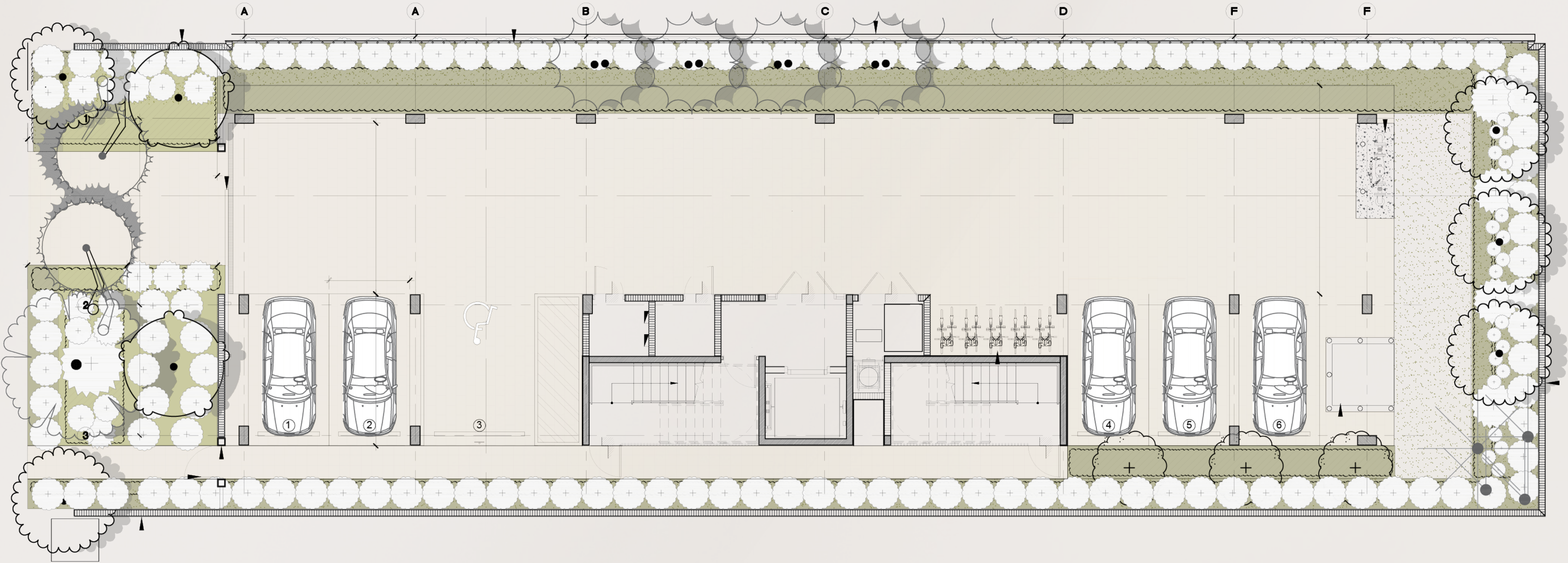




MIAMI ¹⁵/₂₅ BEACH
RESIDENCES

